

SUMMARY

V.N. Kuznetsov

Main periods and peculiarities of capitalistic development in the North-Western region of Russia (second half of XIX-th century)

The paper presents periodization of the Russian empire development in the XIX-th century. The main factors, entities, peculiarities and contradictions of economic and socio-cultural development in the North-Western region of Russia are considered hereinafter.

K.M. Gozhev

History and philosophy of the Great Caucasian war (To the issue of methodological concept)

In 2007 there was the huge celebration of 450 anniversary of conjugation of Russia and Caucasus. In official language the event had a name of «entry» of this region (Adygeya, Kabardino-Balkaria, Karachai-Cherkess) in the composition of Russia. In 2009 there will be the 145th anniversary of the Caucasus war termination. Active «war of interpretations» is being held, the reasons of war, forcible mountain dwellers eviction to Turkey are being discussed. The article is the foreword to the unpublished book «Caucasus and Russia: coupling of cultures and interpretations. The book is dedicated to methodological coordinates of this theme.

M.F. Polynov

Cold war as the way of struggle of the usa against the USSR

In article it is shown, that occurrence of cold war was absolutely natural phenomenon. It was the conscious policy of administration of the USA directed on an establishment of the American domination in the post-war world. Such strategy assumed an establishment not partner relations with the geopolitical opponent, and confrontation. The USA the foreign policy purposes could reach only through confrontation, that is through cold war.

The race of arms directed on economic easing of Soviet Union was one of the main methods of struggle.

A.V. Petrov

Trade unions as institute of a civil society

The article is devoted to research of trade unions as institute of a civil society providing protection of economic human rights in conditions neoliberal social and economic reforms and economic globalization. In the article the basic problematics of sociological researches of trade unions and its activity on protection of human rights in sphere of labor relations is considered. In the article opportunities of creation of sociology of trade-union movement as branches of modern economic sociology also are considered.

Smuggling and fight against it in the North-West of Russia as attributes of social reality in the 20th of XX century

State politics oriented to fortification of newly founded in the 20th of XX century borders of Russia are viewed in the article as well as the measures for border regions administrative support in order to eliminate social base for smuggling existence.

S.A. Zagrubsky

Youth – Social stratum and social problem

The aim of the investigation is the understanding of youth's role in society and the reasons of some peculiarities in young men behavior. One of such peculiarities is youth extremism. The conditions of ability realization of the representatives of this social group are revealed in order to understand this topic.

M.A. Marchenko

Toy in the context of art reforms in the beginning of the XX century

Frame of questions connected to the history of visual art, pedagogics that are rarely united within one work are viewed in the article. Little known material about the history of art toy that still remains the marginal sphere of the humanities is analyzed.

L.M. Mosolova

Modernization and Innovation as concepts of dynamics and educational sphere of culture

The content of the notions of modernization and innovation in culture genesis model context is viewed. It is defined through the distinction between them: modernization taken as cultural change per sample of the West; innovation (a broader concept) is taken as basic element of cultural dynamics.

K.G. Tkhagapsoev

To philosophical cultural dimensions of humanitarian technologies

The following points are viewed in the article: sense of the category of «technology», it is proposed to consider this category as universal method of knowledge being; criteria of humanitarian technologies typologization; role of cultural studies in strategies of humanitarian technologies; humanitarian technologies significance in education model; possibilities of humanitarian technologies formation of national identity in polycultural Russia.

The philosophy of triune synthesis as the theory and methodology of reality processes cognition.

The main principles of the triune synthesis philosophy as the theory and methodology of the worlds cognition, and also as the universal method, incarnating the unity of cognition and progress processes, the genetic tree of the logical system opposites are viewed.

A.D. Jarmolenko

Brasilia and Chandigarh: Architectural portraits of the two capitals (to the 100 anniversary of O. Nimeyera and the 120 anniversary of Le Corbusier's birthday)

The article is dedicated to the problem of artistic peculiarity of two famous architectural complexes built in XX century. The complexes are made after the projects of two great modernist architects.

In spite of the criticism for utopian characters and universalism Chandigarh and Brasilia remain the objects of cultural heritage. Nearly simultaneous construction of the two capitals based on high technological achievements and was connected to the belief that town building may not only state but also stimulate trends to social transformations.

V.V. Ukraintseva

The method of reconstruction of climate of the past and prognostication climate in future based on the spores and pollen analysis data

The method of reconstruction of climate of the past and prognostication climate in future based on the spores and pollen analysis data is represented. The method is based on zones principle. Usage of Similarity Indexes that are calculated for spores and pollen specters deposits of any genesis and age underlies it. Similarity Indexes make it possible to ascertain the objective relationship, which exists between components of spores and pollen fossils and recent spores and pollen specters and therefore the relationship between contemporary vegetation, vegetation of the past and climate. The proposed method makes it possible not only to reconstruct the elements of climate of the past comparing with its contemporary elements, but to forecast the changes of climate on regional and global levels.

L.A. Kudersky

Lake succession in global top soil glaciations epochs

Appearance, progress and disappearance of lakes of global top soil glaciations epochs as in the part of general lake presence on territories and in the part of lakes typogenesis throughout history of Earth's top soil transformation to realize the promising directions of lakes history development, so-called paleolimnology. The Stages of lake succession in global top soil glaciations epochs are strictly fixed in geological chronicles and have the definite chronological limits. Each of the top soil glaciations correspond with some limnogenesis stage.