

# SUMMARY

*G.M. Degtyarev, V.N. Nosov*

## **Assumed character of oscillating undulatory dynamics of political and economic processes within the global society**

The article proves potential application of non-uniformly scaled conjugation processes model for energy fluxes, substances, information processing and other types of resources in open dynamic systems. It is assumed to use 22 year circle of magnetic field repolarization, as invariant, relative to nonuniformly scaled processes in political and economic areas. Oscillating undulatory dynamics in economic and political processes in society is connected with alternating character of energy fluxes, substances and information speedup. Omitting this fact could be a basic reason for crisis phenomena in society. Predictive power of economic and political processes is considered to help how to quantify it in adequate way.

**Key words:** hyperergy, hypoergy, hierarchical open dynamic systems, invariant frequency, quantification of economic processes, oscillating wave dynamics, normergy, self-organising, self-control, associativity, cyclic wave processes in economy and politics, ethnic century.

*A.I. Sidorov*

## **The Public enterprises is mean that rises economical efficiency and forms a society of brand new managers**

The analysis of stable dynamics of non-profitable enterprises, amount of loss, phenomena of corporate raid allowed to introduce the following decision - to change the status of such enterprises (with any form of property) into "public" ones (now the amount of such firms is about 130), where members of staff invite a manager. This form of management is considered to be universal and effective for the reproductive process. This method will help to form brand new generation of creative managers. It will broaden the field of public authority in all social institutions.

**Key words:** Bankruptcy, reproducing process, innovative model, national enterprise, privatization, profitability, superprofit, social enterprise, property structure, losses, criminal privatization, forms of ownership.

*N.R. Slavitsky*

## **Establishment of Russia in Igria during Peter's the 1st regin**

The reference article presents the history of the consolidation of Russia on Baltic coast during the Northern war: the capturing fortresses Noteburg, Nienschanz, Yamburg and Koporie in the territory of Ingermanlandia by Russian armies, the foundation of Saint-Petersburg and its defence against Sweden attacks and also the history of creation the ruling system in the first quarter of a XVIII-th century. The correspondence of Peter the Great and the materials from A. Menshikovs and F. Apraksins offices were studied to write this article.

**Key words:** Apraksin F.M., Ingria, Menshikov A.D., Nyenschantz, foundation of St.-Petersburg, Peter I, Northern war, Shlisselburg.

*G.I. Bolchakova*

## **Grandfathers and fathers say: from the history of the migration movement to the Karelian istmus in the 1940s**

Problems of setting and developing of the Karelian Isthmus during the post-war period are under consideration based on the documents of the Leningrad Regional State Archives in Vyborg. It is shown that the opportunity of Soviet people settling on the former Finnish territory appeared after the Soviet-Finland War (1939-1940s) finished. A lot of difficulties fell to the Soviet migrants' lot at the direct migration as well as at the new social environment and life conditions on the "trophy lands".

**Key words:** State, Karelian isthmus, underpopulated territory, organized resettlement, emigrant policy, USSR, the Soviet-Finnish war (Winter War).

*V.S. Brachev*

## **Students of the Mining Institute versus V. Purishkevich "Case of slander" 27–29 of November, 1909**

In article opposition of students-academists and the share commission of the College of mines is considered. The leading role in the organization of this process was played by V.M. Purishkevich and its "Russian National Union of Michael Archangela".

**Key words:** Academists, the College of mines, Purishkevich, union of Michael the Archangel, students movement.

*M.F. Polynov*

## **Yury Vladimirovich Andropov as the general secretary of CPSU Central Committee: the main directions of reforms**

In the article are considered the basic directions of activity of Andropov on a post of the secretary general of the Central Committee of Communist party of Soviet Union. In the centre of its attention there were economy problems, discipline and order prompting on production, and also as a whole in company. The serious fight against corruption was carried out. Andropov has stated the first a critical estimation of degree of a maturity of the Soviet company. Without denying the fact of construction of the developed socialism in Soviet Union, at the same time, he considered that we are only at its initial stage. Andropov's transformations

have not complete character. However, it is possible to tell that they were spent within the limits of existing system and have been directed on increase of its efficiency.

**Key words:** secretary general, personnel policy, Plenum, reforms, socialism, the USSR, an economic mechanism, the CPSU Central Committee, economy.

*I.V. Nikityna*

### **Mentality in civilization and culture of East and West**

In the article it is stressed that mentality is the spiritual, the value, and civilization is an organizational basis of culture. Preference of competition or cooperation as mental feature determines topological and specific features of a society as sociocultural phenomenon existing as an ensemble of cultures with a great number of civilizations. The specificity of Russian culture and civilization in relation to the West and the East is disclosed, and also the characteristic of "Performance Society" is given.

**Key words:** The east, the West, culture, mass culture, mentality, myth, performance society, civilization.

*A.V. Petrov*

### **Economic Globalization and Geosocial Differentiation: the Problem of Poverty**

The article is devoted to the problem of poverty in the context global transformational processes of last quarter XX–XXI centuries. Special attention is given to various approaches to the explanation of the role of global economic processes in strengthening geosocial differentiation. The article is devoted to neoliberal and alternative approaches to the explanation of the reasons of poverty in the world.

**Key words:** Economic globalisation, geosocial differentiation, neoliberal modernization, stagnant poverty.

*E.I. Sedova*

### **Russian choral music: from medieval monody to the polyphony of Modern period**

The main problem of this article is the folk origin of church music. We are discussing the Old Russian singing traditions, features of their style and paths of the development during the period from X to XVIII century. We retrace interactions and common origin of intonations in national singing and church choral art. These interactions are the foundation of professional choral music development.

**Key words:** big chant, demestvenny polyphony, znamenny chant, edging, Bortnjansky concerts, partes concert, a travelling singsong, strochnoe poliphonic singing.

*L.V. Rasskazova*

### **Grabovka – Ustinov's family country estate**

The country-seat in the village of Grabovo situated in the Penza region used to belong to the famous noble family of the Oustinoffs. It is an outstanding architectural complex of the Age of Historism depicting the revival the country-seat construction in Russia at the beginning of the 20-th century. It is for the first time that the history of the country-seat and its owners has been reconstructed, new documents from the family archives of the descendants of the owners of the country-seat having been used.

**Key words:** Grabovka, palace, nationalization, Penza, farmstead culture, Ustinovs, Shahovsky, emigration.

*N.V. Belyaeva*

### **View on contemporary poetry**

The article gives the overview of the most significant phenomena of Russian poetry of the last third of the XXth and the beginning of the XXI century. Some poems of both traditional trend poets and besides avant-gardists and experimentators are analyzed. The author tries to show that inspite the differences there are some similarities between these two schools. The cited examples prove that modern poetry inherits the traditions of the Golden and Silver Age and has the characteristic features of postmodernism.

**Key words:** Avant-gardism, author's song, conceptualism, critical sentimentalism, metarealistic poetry, postmodernism, modern poetry, traditionalism.

*S.B. Smirnov*

### **State politics in the field of education: searching for a mean of innovative development**

The article is dedicated to evaluation and analysis of the experience of reforming higher education system in contemporary Russia. Main attention is paid to optimization of reforming mechanism.

**Key words:** higher education institution, universal state exam, innovative development, quality of education, competency building approach, crisis, education, market relations, level system, school.

*G.I. Demidova*

### **V. Tatischev as linguist-enlightener**

Tatischev's linguistic work are viewed as a direction of Russian Enlightenment in XVIII century. Tatischev is considered to be one of the initiators of Lomonosov's period of Enlightenment in Russia.

**Key words:** Foreign languages, linguistic orientation, science, Russian language, Education.

*V.A. Ermolov*

### **Reform of school education under soviet cultural politics in the 20-ties of the XX century (by the example of Novgorod province)**

Present reform of school education is destined to renovate the educational process and to approach the school to the needs of the state. The idea of this reform proceeds from the 20-s of the past century.

**Key words:** The agent of communistic education, the All-Russian teachers congress, democratic school, decentralization of management, red teacher, people's commissariat for education, polytechnicalization, «working books», Council of People's Commissars, a labor commune, first and second step schools.

*E.D. Veselovsky*

### **On the question of development of young ecological tourism in the region of Teletskoye lake**

The article contains the view at formation and development of active young tourism in the region of Teletskoye lake and Altaic natural preserve.

**Key words:** Education, group, reserve, person, youth policy, nature, tourism, tourist camp, lesson, ecological monitoring, excursion, expedition.

*U Gen-Ir*

### **Educating activity of Korean monarch of Choson Sejon epoch**

Golden Age of Korea starts with King Sejon reigning who was a famous politician as well as a widely educated person. Future generations called him "The educating monarch".

**Key words:** Monarch Sedzhon, Choson state, hieroglyphic writing, Hunmin jeongeum, Hangeul, yayue, aak, Gagaku, Chong-ganbo.

*V.N. Malinin, O.I. Shevchuk*

### **About possible sea level changes in the nearest decades**

The World Ocean level (WOL) is considered as an indicator of the global climate changes. Proposed is the physical-statistical model of long-term WOL forecast depending on air temperature which influence on WOL is measured by several decades. It was established that WOL rise in nearest decades must amount to 3.1 mm per year which is two times higher its growth rate in 20th century.

**Key words:** Interannual variability, World ocean, forecast, air temperature, trends, level.

*G.B. Pigoltsina*

### **Solar radiation resources of Leningrad region**

Detailed estimation of the spatial variability of solar radiation resources is fulfilled according to computational methods. Mesoclimatic maps of total radiation, photosynthetic active radiation and sunshine duration are presented. Given zoning allows to solve the problem of natural resources optimum utilization.

**Key words:** Agroclimatic zoning, climate, mesoclimatic zoning, overcast, optimum management of natural resources, radiating balance, zoning, solar radiation, sunglow, photosynthetically active radiation.

*A.D. Rudinskaya*

### **Forgotten word on the map of Siberia**

The article is dedicated to toponymy of territory between Khatanga and Lena rivers.

**Key words:** atlas, cartography, Lena river, Popigajsky astrobleme, Siberia, Taimyr, toponymy, Khatanga, shamanism, Yakutia.

*N.V. Lovelius, Y.M. Karbainov, R.A. Ziganshin,  
V.A. Pervushin, P.M. Koryagin, O.A. Malolychenko*

### **Evaluation of lepus influence on Duharian larch on Ary-Mas territory (Taimyr Peninsula)**

Quantitive and qualitative characteristics of Lepus influence are viewed in the article.

**Key words:** growing stock, hare track, alpine hare, bark, feed, larch, damage, tundra.

*L.N. Novichkova-Ivanova*

### **Tracer possibilities of soil alga at zonal limits defining**

Algae of desert communities of Iran-Turanian region (Caspian sea, Mangishlack peninsula) were studied. It is proved that the number of species belonging to both main divisions (Cyanophyta, Chlorophyta) and some other families (Nostocaceae, Ulotrichaceae) in different algal synusia are related to either northern or southern type of desert communities. Analysis of data showed that studied territory belongs to medial type of deserts. Thus it was supposed that algae might be considered as zonal position indicators of region.

**Key words:** algo synusia, phytogeographical zoning, impurity of soils, zone border, wormwood desert, soil algae, province, desert, synusia, saltwort desert.

*L.G. Selyutina*

### **Methodological basics of formation and development of big city housing stock transformation management system**

Methodology of effective management system is proposed in the article.

**Key words:** City, residential areas, investment building complex, historical city centre, major repairs, multipurpose building, real estate, reconstruction, control system, social conflict, building.