

SUMMARY

E.D. Solozhentsev

Technologies for detection of bribes and corruption

We consider the intellectual innovative informational *technologies* (*P³-technologies*) to detect bribes and corruption by statistical data. *P³-technologies* use the logic and probabilistic (LP) risk models and knowledge bases. We state it is impossibility to decide the problem of bribes and corruption without *P³-technologies* and knowledge. The following bribe and corruption risk LP-models are described: (a) at the institutions according to the results of their functioning, (b) of the officials on the basis of the descriptions of their behavior, (c) of the institution and of the officials on the basis the analysis of the service parameters.

Key words: probability, bribe, corruption, logic, model, risk, innovative technologies, intellectual technologies, information technologies, management, efficiency

A.I. Sidorov

Corruption as a monopoly: is liquidation possible?

Corruption is studied as a systematic phenomena and as a integral object of academic investigation. A set of collective measures performed by government and society are suggested. It is suggested to take the peculiarities of Eastern culture into account.

Key words: algorithm, security of society, civil society, spiritual order, integral object, propensity for corruption, corruption, morale, service, elite

R.V. Dronov

Countermeasures against organized crime and corruption within a framework of CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States) International and legal issues

Practice of dealing with organized crime and corruption basing on in intergovernmental collaboration is observed. It is suggested creating a special common legal body in order to cope with transnational crime and corruption. It would be possible to create such an institution after introducing corresponding corrections into national legislations of participants of Commonwealth of Independent States.

Key words: state, corruption, intergovernmental collaboration, international security, national security, national legislation, interchange of information, organized crime, transition economy, criminal proceeding.

V.A. Limonov

The idea of cyclicism of historical process in works of scholars of XX century

In the article the problematic again actualized by a current state of the humanity is discussed. That is the problem complex co-ordinating history of domestic philosophy stories with cyclic models of world process. In the centre of attention of the author three figures, first of which, K.M.Tahtarev, thanks to reprintings of its works, has appeared again in the field of attention of sociologists and historians of philosophy of history. Creativity of the Russian sociologist and the philosopher is at an original crossroads of positivism worrying the crisis and that new arising anthropology which was left to us by the Silver age.

In the comment of system of P.A.Sorokin come to light the basic concept of his theories. The theory of "pendular movements" in the history of known modern writer G.S.Pomerantsa is in a similar way investigated.

Key words: cyclic idea, cyclically-wave idea of the historical process, ideas of pendular movement of culture, sociocultural dynamics, types of sociocultural processes.

V.A. Ermolov

Everyday life of Russian workers at the turn of XIX century

The correlation of wage of disadvantaged population is observed. This group of population included at that time workers as well as teachers, actors, litterateurs, underofficers. The correlation of wage and wastes for books, residence and food are examined.

Key words: rent, meal, everyday life, workers, Russia at the turn of XIX century, overtime, family, average salary, expenditure pattern.

E. Ukraintsev – the outstanding diplomat of Russia of the epoch of the Peter the Great tsar

This paper devoted to Emel'yan I. Ukraintsev, the outstanding diplomat of Russia of second part of XVII century and the beginning of XVIII century. He works hard of all his life in the field of international politic of Russia in this difficult historical period for Russia. His role in the history of Russia one may revalue scarcely likely.

Key words: дума dyak, дума advisor, history of diplomacy, Treaty of Constantinople 1700, Ukraintsev house, Posolsky prikaz (Ambassadorial office), Northern War, Ukraintsev E.I.

G.Yu. Afanasyev

The problem of the imperial Russian navy revival in 1905–1912 as the factor in influence on the society opinion at the beginning of the XX century

The defeat of the imperial Russian navy in the Russian-Japanese war coincided with the absolutely new situation for all country: with revolutionary democratic discontent and with undisguised disagreement of the main classes of society with policy of Russian government and the imperial court. The technical revolution in the shipbuilding and the changes in one case and the epochal changes in tenor of the state the in another influenced so that the patriotic question of the rebuilding the naval power went out of the governmental halls and became the main part of activity the maritime organizations and a discussion among the intellectuals. In spite of that the new tendencies in the marine development can't overcome the traditional line of the titanic iron-clad naval conception, which was supported by the naval department, this way of restoration of the naval power is not satisfied the widespread of the society.

Key words: Russian empire, navy revival, maritime society, submarine, linear fleet, society opinion.

T.L. Marsadolova

Russian religion culture as a part of content a secular school education in Russia by X to XX centuries

The genesis of school education is analyzed since a moment of emergence Christianity in Russia in this article. There are regarded to the building of the first Russian schools such as Byzantine near churches and monasteries, the separating a secular school from Church by Peter the First, the cooperating a secular school with Church since Alexander the First to Soviet period. Author marks that including in content of Russian education orthodoxy culture in post-Soviet period is continuation thousand tradition of spiritual and moral pupils' education.

Key words: education, culture, religion, school, church, Christianity, orthodoxy, religious culture, orthodox culture, content of education.

J.E. Bulmistre

Influence of England on formation of Saint-Petersburg culture: source study and historiographical

The paper deals with the questions of the research of English influence on Saint-Petersburg during XVIII century. Different sources are considered, some Russian and foreign works are analyzed and some examples of influence are given in this article.

Key words: cultural influence, cultural contact, source study, England, Saint-Petersburg.

Yu.F. Zuev

Defeat lessons of the USSR in information war and information safety measures (to a question of examination Russia history media coverage)

The author as the contemporary of events, has presented the historical, political both scientifically-philosophical vision and the analysis the USSR defeat lessons during «the post-Stalin's» period in war of new type – to information war to which the country was not ready for the reasons of a theoretical inconsistency of party management of the country. The main conclusion of the author – a being; at authority of any theoretically insolvent “parties in power” will remain a principal cause of defeat of the country and disasters of its people in modern information wars (political, ecological, economic,

222 financial, cultural). Also the scientifically-philosophical substantiation of measures of information safety in conditions of liberalism in an information work, by analogy to security measures in material sphere is given.

Key words: freedom of speech, freedom of the information, information wars, information safety, information technologies, information examination, an information work information-technological examination, mass-media, virtual reality.

A.V. Petrov

Features of formation of democratic system and preservations of political stability in the multinational countries: Russia and China in the first decade of XXI century

In the article problems of formation of democratic system and maintenance of political stability in Russia and China in the first decade of XXI century are considered. The special attention addresses on an opportunity of realization of comparative researches of modern social and economic and political processes in the Russian and Chinese societies. Features of expansion transformational processes in the multinational countries are analyzed.

Key words: civil society, democratic system, multinational country, political stability, political transformation, social transformation.

I.A. Antonova

The Present Role and Stance of Greece in Cyprus Settlement Revisited

The Eastern Mediterranean is full of ethnic conflicts, including two Cypriot communities partition. Today the issue of their unification is one of the severest problems in world politics. Greece, being Republic of Cyprus independence guarantor as per Cypriot constitution of 1960, has always been playing quite a significant role in this settlement.

Key words: collaboration, conflict, diplomatic efforts, disagreement overcoming Greek Cypriot community, foreign policy, multilateral negotiations, reciprocal understanding development, settlement, unification, Turkish Cypriot community, tensions decline.

S.V. Kutovaya

Actors of social – social – spatial localization of the population Far East Region (for example the Jewish Autonomous Region)

The existing population in the constituent territories in the Far East is localized in a certain way. To solve the problem of attracting and retaining newcomers in this area, a complete and accurate picture of conditions and forecast of the region need to address the main causes that influence the localization of the population in this part of Russia. However, there are features that complicate the solution of this problem: extreme climatic conditions, an underdeveloped socio-economic infrastructure, reducing the capacity of population growth, the focal nature of localization and low population density.

Key words: determinants, factors, localization, population, region, social space, social - spatial localization, territory.

M.A. Lygina

Problem of philosophical conception of social work essence

The article is dedicated to the philosophical comprehension of the essence of social work. The author accomplishes differentiation of concepts «social work», «social activity», «social aid», «social protection», «social welfare», «socialization». In the article approach to understanding of social work as the specific form of state and non-governmental action on the social subject and the medium of his existence, is based for the purpose of the guarantee of the specific standard of cultural, social and material living of people and creation of sufficient bases for the realization of their social activity.

Key words: social work, social activity, social aid, social protection, social welfare, socialization.

A.V. Aleshina, V.A. Kosovskaya

Successors under the law and sequence of their calling to the inheritance in the Russian Federation and foreign countries

In the article describes the order of the heirs to inherit under the law in accordance with Russian Federation legislation, as well as in accordance with the rules of inheritance law France, Germany, Switzerland, Britain and the United States.

Key words: escheat, hereditary succession, succession by right of representation, unworthy heir, forced heir, order of succession, usufruct.

Customs Union. Aspects of formation of united customs legislation

Article opens an order of formation of the Customs Union of Russia, Kazakhstan and Belarus. The maintenance and the basic functions of a control system by the Customs Union, formations of a customs-tariff policy of the countries-participants reveals.

In article the basic stages of creation of contract-legal base of the Customs Union are allocated, the purposes of its creation, and also a problem of formation of the uniform customs legislation are concretised.

Key words: custom duties, the customs legislation, the Customs Union, the customs-tariff policy, the financial legislation, foreign trade activities state regulation.

L.N. Letyagin

«The wanderer who follows the verb»: behaviour models between the letter and the symbol

The norm (canon, standard) of Behaviour finds real sense not only in the legal Statute, but in historical facts, dynamics of the Cultural Process. The Philosophy of language opens a lot of Constants of the National picture of the World which have special value in the conditions of the modern globalisation.

Key words: the Communications in Culture, the Events, the Historical Development, the National Identity, a Norm of Behaviour, a Pattern, the Social Action, the Tradition.

D.V. Antonenko

On the issue of isomorphism of some base concepts of modern western and traditional eastern patterns of the world

In this article evolution of the western pattern of the world is considered through the phase of its transfer from classical to modern non-classical state. The main attention paid to basic tendencies of the non-classical physics progress and its determinative influence on whole modern western pattern of the world. Isomorphism of some basic concepts of traditional eastern and modern western cultures are shown, what makes it possible us to affirm evolution of the western pattern of the world to similarity with the eastern one. Causes of western interest in traditional cultural heritage of the East, its influence on modern western culture and prospects of this process are considered.

Key words: cultural heritage of the East, eastern pattern of the world, isomorphism, non-classical physics, paradigm of world view, pattern of the world, Buddhism, Taoism, western pattern of the world.

G.H. Shenkao

Language and name: sociolinguistic analysis of ideological bases of contemporary political life

In the article sociolinguistic analysis of concepts of language and name on the basis of conceptual approaches to research of symbolical structures of the social communications of F. de Saussure, Ё. Benveniste and R. Barthes is presented. Ethnosocial aspects of becoming of symbolical structure of the modern society are analyzed. Theoretical and applied directions sociolinguistic researches of the political life of the modern Russian society are considered.

Keywords: cultural stereotypes, historical approach, language, name, sign, sociolinguistics, sociolinguistic analysis, structuralism, symbol.

N.V. Nikiforova

Categories of «technique» and «technology» in Marcel Mauss's cultural anthropology

The notions of «technique» and «technology» are observed as relevant categories of Marcel Mauss's cultural anthropology. The conclusion is made that techniques of the body and technology of social environment allow classifying societies and types of culture on their basis.

Key words: cultural anthropology, M. Mauss, social anthropology, techniques of the body, technique, technology, type of culture.

M.A. Mishina

The system of sign and semiotic status of the traditional doll

The annotation: this article contains a definition of the notion “traditional doll”, an analysis of semiotic nature of traditional dolls, created in specific ethnographic examples. The rite was considered, in which the doll reaches its peak semiotic status, achieving a value of sign.

Key words: rite, sign, symbol, semiotic-informational function, semiotic status, traditional doll.

Artistic peculiarity of Kargopol clay toy

Now interest to national creativity, to manual skills subjects has extraordinary increased. Exhibitions and museum expositions of products of a folk art use special popularity. In it to a number traditional kargopolskaya the clay toy draws to itself attention the historicity and the bright figurativeness.

Key words: clay toy, Kargopol toy, traditional toy, national decorative toy, national crafts

R.I. Filippenko

School of history of art in Kharkov: E.K. Redin

The article is devoted to the investigation of Byzantine art in Kharkov University in the late XIX – early XX century. The work contains the analysis of creative heritage of the well-known Ukrainian and Russian historian and art critic, professor of Kharkov University E.K. Redin who investigated Early Christian, Byzantine and Old Russian art. E.K. Redin wrote about the necessity of Byzantine art studies for understanding of Russian art. The article deals with E.K. Redin's contribution to Kharkov School of Art Criticism formation.

Key words: historiography, Christian monuments of art, Kharkov University, E.K. Redin.

A.S. Klujev

A synergetic view on music

Using a synergetic approach the author determines the place of music in the system-evolving world and shows that within the paradigm of synergetic music can be defined as a superattractor of the system-evolutionary motion of matter.

Key words: evolution, motion of matter, music, superattractor, synergetics, synergetic approach, system, world, attractor.

L.N. Karlin, I.N. Samusevitch

Global Climate, History and Culture

Influence of climatic changes on the development of world culture, global cultural and economic processes is analyzed. The Earth climate and the reasons of its changes are considered. Examples of climatic changes on formation, development and crisis of several human civilizations are demonstrated. The cultural development as a reflection of climatic changes is show in the article.

Key words: atmosphere, volcanic activity, global warming, historical-climatic pendulum, climatic oscillation, culture, ice age, World Ocean, greenhouse gases, warming, cooling, civilization, cyclicism.

E.N. Uspenskaya

Nature/culture opposition in Indian thought and Hindu social order

Multicultural Hindu society appears to devise its elaborated caste structure as an adaptation strategy toward the conditions of Indian environment. Hinduism upholds a caste system of inequality by the idea of Universal and individual Dharma and formulates the idea of human society by an opposition nature (*prakṛti*) /culture (*samskṛti*). A culture the Indian way is to consider a Brahmanic rite as necessary accompaniment for any kind of activity, be it life-supporting work or physiological activity. Culture defines a man in a mass of sentient beings. Social status of a caste/*jati* depends on its typical way of life, and “cultured” or “non-cultured” usages.

Key words: caste, caste ideology, culture, Hindu social order, nature, social status.

V.I. Ulichev

Dynamics of number of the Greenland seal and factors of environment

Presumably, one of the factors for indirect effect of the distribution. Numbers and population dynamics is solar activity. Our study was based on data by Canadian and the USSR on the harvest of the harp seal (*Histrophoca groenlandica*) of the White Sea population. which is the most suitable subject for ecological monitoring in the water area of the Arctic and White seas. We assumed that the number of harvested seals reflects their total numbers. The dates of anomalies in the dynamics of the seal offspring served as a basis for determination of the intra-annual dynamics of the Wolf numbers and baric characteristics. Of particular importance in the functioning of marine ecosystems are sharp climate anomalies, affect the trophic and ecosystemic relations.

Key words: climate, a craft, geomagnetic Activity, The Greenland seal, factors of environment, Ice conditions, population, a pressure minimum, a sea ecosystem, solar activity.

Ecological depot as basis for biosphere stability

The cause of biosphere stability is number of reserves for every possible tasks dealing with biota survive. There are reserves within every structural level from molecule to biosphere. The number of such reserves I consider as "biosphere depot". This is extremal number of mechanisms and adaptations that are hidden having no significant effect of present biosphere. At the same time they may be activated and mobilized after they would be accorded to new challenges by developing environment.

Key words: biosphere, homeostasis, biospheric depository.

A.I. Subetto

Educational intentions in XXI century: formation of noospheric universalism and noospheric personality

Theoretical clauses of doctrine of noospheric personality are generalized in the article. The necessity of formation of noospheric universalism is considered to be one of the most important socio-cultural dominants of educational society.

Key words: global ecological disaster, intentions, capitalocracy, noospherism, noospheric personality, educational society, socio-cultural harmony, universalism

G.B. Pigoltsina, N.A. Zinovyeva

Microclimatic zoning of the site of the Olympic Games «Sochi – 2014»

Quantitative estimation of the microclimatic variability of the specialized climatic characteristics in the complicated surface conditions of Western Caucasus was fulfilled. Microclimatic maps of the coldest periods (5 days) and snow cover duration of the site of the Olympic Games «Sochi – 2014» were plotted.

Key words: microclimate, mesoclimate, spatial variability, specialized climatic characteristics, mountain relief, microclimatic zoning.

V.A. Rumjantsev, L.A. Kudersky.

Lake Ladoga: description, environmental State

Provide general characteristic Lake and underlined its unique features, including high water quality. Examines the history of the Lake and its biota the last 10–15 thousand years. There are especially inhabit the Lake organized ducks MOU. Particular attention is drawn to the fish population, the State of fish stocks and fishing. Is the role of the Lake in the socio-economic life of the region. Discusses the need for implementation of rehabilitation and protection of the environment and there is a role in this regard, the forthcoming federal law on protection of Lake Ladoga.

Key words: uniqueness, Aquilegia, holodnovodnost', water quality, biota, fish population, ecological status, protection

S.A. Kondratyev, M.M. Melnik, M.V. Shmakova, E.G. Markova, T.Yu. Ulyanova

Method of calculation of external load on Chudsko-Pskovskoye Lake from russian catchment area

A mathematical method is proposed to calculate carryover of chemical substances from water catch and formation of external load at lake Peipsi-Pihkva. The model lets estimating natural and anthropogenic factors of load of different origin.

Key worlds: Catchment, chemicals wash off, lake, load, mathematical model, nutrients retention, runoff, wash of.

N.V. Lovelius, A.Ju. Retejum

Planets impact on earth phenomena: Lake Victoria case

Authors, using results of observation over levels of the Lake of Victoria and the river Nile, and also the data on atmospheric precipitation, show that water budget fluctuations in the equatorial part of Africa are connected with movements of planets of Jupiter, Saturn and Uranium which influence solar activity. This dependence explains the nature of two known cycles with duration about 12 and 88 years. An direct cause of water inflow changes is oscillation of atmospheric circulation. Low level events coincide with high frequency of northern meridional type of circulation (according Dzerdzeevsky's classification). The finding could be used in long-term forecasting.

Key worlds: atmospheric circulation, connections interplanetary communications, connections lake, planets, terrestrial communications.