

SUMMARY

R.V. Dronov

Russian Federation Security Service development perspectives in the field of corruption threat neutralization

The article considers the actual condition of corruption threat for national security of Russia and offers the new way of Russian Federation Security Service activities improvement in the field of corruption neutralization, the proposal of the new specialized corruption combating agency creation is made.

Keywords: criminal threat, corruption, national security, law-enforcement agencies, secret services.

L.M. Chistov

Main Directions of the innovatory development of economical theory

A theory of effective management of social-economic systems as a foundation of economical science is suggested. It is based on the complex approach using the author innovations.

Keywords: a theory of effective management of social-economic systems, complex approach, innovatory development of economical theory.

T.N. Kosheleva

Foreign experience of an innovative policy for small business

In this article the author makes an attempt to define the concept of the national innovative system, forms and methods of the government regulation of the innovative system are characterized.

Keywords: governance, innovative development, small business, tax privileges, national innovative system, Silicon Valley

M.M. Glazov, L.A. Khandojko, M.N. Sidorova

The analysis of economical effectiveness of meteorological prognoses (on the example of Murmansk seaport)

Article suggests the new approach to analysis and rating of economical effectiveness of meteorological prognosis approved on the example of Murmansk seaport in period from October to March, 2004-2008.

The approach is based on matrix form of information representation, generalization and analysis. It includes statistics of loss and profit derived from meteorological prognoses and reflects multidimensional results within the bounds of sufficient argument dependence.

The scientific and methodological approach considered in the article will allow to get the economical effect from meteorological prognoses, optimize management solutions and rise the effectiveness of seaport.

Keywords: economical effectiveness, optimality criterion, success criterion, propriety of meteorological prognoses, inertial prognosis, methodical prognosis.

V.A. Limonov

The idea of cyclical historical process in works of Russian thinkers XVIII-XIX centuries

The article is dedicated to the questions which have now an extreme urgency for the humanity. In the centre of attention is the historical research of A.N. Radishchev who considers questions of circular return, analyzes "current/countercurrent" dialectics in his works. In a short kind in the article is analyzed M. Karamzin's point of view on recurrence of historical process by two models: «progressive» and «eternal return».

Article can be useful to modern philosophers, historians and sociologists.

Keywords: wave concept of the historical process, M. Karamzin, "current/countercurrent" dialectic, metempsychosis, palingenesis, A.N. Radishchev, cyclicity, P.J. Chaadaev.

V.N. Kuznetsov

The role of Saint-Petersburg's enterprise for creation preconditions of fatherland industrial revolution (the beginning XIX century – 1850-s)

The role and place of the capital's enterprise at preparation and deploy of technical coup are showed in Saint-Petersburg's industrial region at the pre-reform period.

Keywords: enterprise, modernization, technical coup, industrial revolution.

Russian Orthodox church and Joanite's movement in Saint-Petersburg (1890–1900)

In the early twentieth century, the Orthodox Church faced with the movement of Joanite, fervent admirers of John of Kronshtadt, which was outside the framework of official Orthodoxy. The article is dedicated to the way how ecclesial authorities were finding the solution of this problem. In this research various approaches of clergy and capital' missionaries to the Joanite describes. The author also analyzes fundamental features of Joanite's movement.

Keywords: Russian Orthodox Church, Joanite, John of Kronshtadt, St. Petersburg, clergy, social life.

L.V. Rasskazova

The devastation of noblemen's estates (1917–1919): the official documents and peasants' practices

The aim was to find out the gist and the subjects of the cultural conflict of 1917-1919 and to refute a common opinion about the devastation of the noblemen's estates by the peasants. Based on the comparison of official documents issued under the soviet power, of the documents of personal origin and of peasants' real practices about the noblemen's estates and their owners (within the framework of the Penza region) a conclusion has been made that the devastation of the noblemen's estates and collections as well as the expulsion of their owners was the result of the bolsheviks' provocative activity. The devastation of the noblemen's estates is presented as a cultural tragedy that happened in Russia.

Keywords: a nobleman's estate, nationalization, the Russia Communist Party, cultural politics, the peasant movement of 1917-1919, the estate culture, Penza region.

S.A. Zagrubskiy

What prevents the fair society's building?

This article's theme had attracted attention of social thinkers of all times. How to create an ideal society? What has to be done in order to take unfairness and suffering away out of people's lives? In this article you will find an explanation of inevitability of these human sufferings. Moreover, there is an explanation of possible intensification of the sufferings in society on its way to ideal.

Keywords: social agenda, social suggestions, limits of acceptable behavior, the difference between individual and general aspirations.

S.B. Smirnov

Russian-Ukrainian political relationship and their reflection in Russian and Ukrainian history textbooks

The article is dedicated to analysis of modern Russian and Ukrainian school history textbooks in a context of relationships between Russian and Ukraine in different stages of historical development of both countries. It describes different points of view concerning the role of Ukraine in Russian history lessons. It substantiates the necessity of thorough groundwork and writing of Russian and Ukrainian school history textbooks.

Key words: Russian-Ukrainian political relations, the teaching of history, analysis of school textbooks, development of historical science

A.Y. Dorski

Values of public sphere: British origins of the French slogan

We define the basic values of the public sphere, it is assumed that they are expressed by the formula of the French Revolution "Liberty, Equality, Fraternity." and affirmed that the philosophical substantiation of values of the public sphere we can find in Th.Hobbes's writings. The research conclusion is that the English philosophy provides the overall rationale of the slogan "Liberty, Equality, Fraternity", but does not include it.

Keywords: public sphere, values, dialogue, freedom, equality, fraternity, natural state, political state

I.V. Burkovskiy

Theoretical-systematic aspect of the problem of political power resources

The problem of political power resources is researched in theoretical way. The special attention is paid to the correlation of the violent and non-violent resources and to the explanation of the proposition about the happening in contemporary society displacement to the non-violent forms of power resources.

Keywords: political power, influence, authority, power resources, forcible and non-forcible resources, mobilization of power resources, high-liquid and low-liquid resources, utilitarian resources, standard resources, manipulation

Social partnership: historical background and contemporary research problematic

The article describes social partnership as a system of institutes, mechanisms and procedures, called to support balance of interests between employers, employees and the state, having been used in the West since 1920s. In Russia social partnership has been used since early 1990s. Today the social space for Russia is considered to be more actual under conditions of market society development than it was before. Our historical experiment has proved that social development has no antagonism but cooperation of various social groups.

Keywords: sociology of trade-union movement, economic sociology, Russian model of social partnership, social state, system of social partnership, social partnership, social and labour relations, tri-partisanship system

N.F. Zvenigorodskaya

The problem of social orphanhood on example of the Luga district in the Leningrad region: causes, consequences, solutions.

The author examines the rules of international and Russian laws protecting the rights of children, establishes the causes and consequences of the contemporary problem of Russia's society - the social orphanhood, leads the legal consequences for parents who withdraw from their children, determine the form of the device in a family of children left without parental care.

Keywords: social orphanhood, termination of parental rights, an agreement on a foster family, guardianship

A.A. Malkevich

Political socialization: the main theoretical approaches

The article analyzes the main theoretical approaches in studying the process of political socialization, which need for persistence of the current political system is connected primarily with the advent of new generations in the society. That, in turn, leads to the need to recruit the younger generation into the political system with predetermined ideological norms and values, attitudes and behavior. The material reflects the provisions of theories and concepts of a number of scientists (Charles H. Cooley, J.G. Mead, G. Lassuell, G. Almond, S. Verba, D. Easton, B. Skinner, R. Lipton, T. Parsons, E. Fromm, M. Weber, L.S. Vygotsky, A.N. Leontiev and V.A. Yadov).

Effective political socialization contributes to the full entry of the individual in society, ensuring the reproduction of political and cultural system of the society. In today's Russia's society political socialization of the younger generation and the presence of Russia's 'ideal' model are the factors that contribute to solving socio-political problems and forming tolerance, citizenship and patriotism.

Keywords: political socialization, socialization of the individual, behaviorism, social factor, social role, political motivation, political values and attitudes, media

N.S. Vdovushkina

The archetypical reasons of critical cultural situations

The archetypical features of critical cultural situations are researched in the article. The author raises the question about how the psychosphere of culture phenomenon appears to be more all-embracing concept than semiosphere.

Keywords: archetype, collective unconscious, consciousness, world picture, culture, study of culture, philosophy, psychology, synergy, bifurcation, risk, crisis, global, post-industrial, psychosphere, semiosphere, mode, resonance

T.I. Eremina

The legislative regulation of the system of awards in the Department of Education during the 19th- the early 20th centuries

The article is dedicated to the problem of teachers civil service with regard to the questions of the regulation of the system of awards and rewards for their professional work.

Keywords: law, teacher, government awards, awards without privileges

V.S. Brachev

The chairman of students department of Saint-Petersburg university Georgiy Shenken and the students strike of 1908

The biography of the student of the St.-Petersburg University George Shenken and the activity of student's department of the Union of Russian people headed by him are researched in the article.

Keywords: St.-Petersburg University, students movement, students strike of 1908, George Shenken, Union of Russian people

The Theatrical Essence of the University: Russian Context

This text is an attempt to explore from the aesthetic point of view the University as a cultural phenomenon. The connection between the University and the Theatre spheres is in the focus of author's attention. The article states the existence of the essential similarity between these two cultural institutions.

Keywords: university, theatre, Enlightenment, aesthetic mission, aesthetics of the academic sphere, classicism, the Apollonian and Dionysian aesthetics

R.I. Isaev, V.P. Pilyavskiy

Foundation of the enterprises of small science-intensive business at high schools: problems and perspectives

Problems of foundation of the small innovative enterprises at budgetary high schools in the light of the Federal law from 02.08.2009 N 217-FZ are considered in the article.

Keywords: small innovative enterprises, enterprise activity of high school, intellectual property

G.M. Degtiarev, V.N. Nosov

Some difficulties of innovation development of Russia

This article reveals how newly generated idea is transferred to the area of application. Scientific framework is created for inventive activity, which has its release in new technological structure of economy. Objective and subjective obstacles to the innovative development of Russia are in focus. In analysis of difficulties authors conclude that in innovative development the basic risks should be taken by the state. But to provide it it's necessary to retrieve the algorithm of generation and utilization of a new knowledge. The activity of business can be maintained only in serial production of experimental model of idea.

Keywords: fundamental and applied researches, science, engineering development, the area of application, technological structure, budgetary and private financing science

I.V. Pykhalov

Stalin and the Victory

Was the Great Patriotic war victory gained regardless of Stalin or not? The different aspects of I. V. Stalin activity in the capacity of state's leader and the Supreme Commander in Chief are analyzed in the article.

Keywords: Great Patriotic war, military production, diplomacy, the Victory, warcraft, Stalin

G.I. Demidova

Konstantin Simonov. Re-reading anew

The article is dedicated to the history of creation and publication of K. Simonov's poem «Wait for me» in the beginning of the Great Patriotic War and the subsequent, post-war, life of Simonov's masterpiece.

Keywords: Konstantin Simonov, Valentina Serova, poetry, the military lyrics, literary criticism, the Great Patriotic War, Soviet literature

A.V. Verichev

Soviet aviation in the sky of Volkhov battlefield

The article resumes some little known facts from the archives of RF Air Forces. There are also interesting facts about heroic deeds of aviators at the Volkhov's battlefield in 1941-1943 among them. The stress is laid on the meaning of air battles in the Volkhov sky in the period of the Great Patriotic War for patriotic education of the youth by the use of Battle Glory Museum activities and meetings with veterans.

Keywords: Great Patriotic War, Second World War, Volkhov battlefield, airplane, aviators, the Hero of the Soviet Union, aviation, German command, the 29th Volkhov's guardian air regiment of Red Banner, anti-aircraft artillery, ammunition, railway, school, Battle Glory Museum, veterans

G.P. Tsvetkova

«the impossible is possible...» The life story of the battleship «Constructor»

The history of Ladoga fleet battleship «Constructor», that served 50 years in the battle formation and defend the borders of fatherland, is reconstructed in the article. The attention is paid mainly on it's participation in operations of Ladoga fleet in the Great Patriotic war in 1941-1945.

Keywords: Great Patriotic war, Volkhov, forces, captain, commander, ship, Ladoga fleet, lake Ladoga, Leningrad, sailors, defense, fire, patrol ships, fleet, destroyer

Leningrad's liberation. Some words about the past wartime

The memoirs of V. F. Serjantov, that took part in Leningrad's battlefront combats in 1941-1944 about his companions in arms, about service in artillery regiment, about Leningrad's liberation from blockade operation in January 1944.

Keywords: blockade, artillery antitank regiment, Krasnoborsk operation, Leningrad battlefront, Luga, Fiodorovskoe, 6-barrel mortar

L.I. Arkhipova

Letters from battlefront

This mini essays cant be characterized as scientific article although they are based on true facts. The senior journalist and honorary citizen of Volkhov Lidia Ivanovna Arkhipova tells about life and destiny of her neighbours and acquaintances in the times of the Second World War.

Keywords: battle, driver, war, Volkhov, memory, mail, victory, labour, rear, battlefront, medal, order, soldiers, fascist

A.D. Rudinskaya

Duobat - desk-size game of Dolgans: mutual enrichment of folk culture

In this article the usage of detection, reconstruction and conservation of material culture objects of Dolgans, small aboriginal North people, in Taimyr Reserve are described.

Keywords: Dolgans, desk-size game, mammoth ivory, museum collection, material culture, East Siberia, Taimyr, Taimyrsky Reserve

D.V. Osipov

The Search and Rehabilitation of the Loss – The Systematic Restoration of Sculpture Family: “Venus Taking off Her Sandal” I.P.Vitali (1852)

The article describes the new results of the author program of the search and restoration of the lost sculptures of a Duke Leuchtenberg collection from Sergievka estate. For the first time the integrated data presented on the systemic restoration of statues belonging to the family the Venus taking off her Sandal by I.P.Vitali, the masterpiece of the Russian art of the middle of XIX century. A marble statue of the Venus housed in the State Russian museum is well-known. In the article, new data are presented on the history of creation (a degree of relationship), on the existence and the restoration of other family members. The information is given about the attribution of the author's bronze cast of a statue of the Venus of Sergievka by I.P.Vitali (1853) and the history of its step-by-step restoration (1999 and 2008). The article describes the creation of a sculpture of the Venus of Olgyn Island (2009) on the basis of the latter bronze copy for the State Museum-Reserve Peterhof. The birth and a happy destiny of a plaster cast of the Venus of Rumyantsev (2009) made for the State Museum of History St. Petersburg are discussed.

Keywords: I.P.Vitali, marble statue, masterpiece, restoration, sculpture, Sergievka, Venus taking off her Sandal

T.A. Boronoeva

The mental basis of aesthetico-artistic culture (in terms of the contemporary fine arts of the Republic of Buryatia).

The article presents the in-depth analysis of the problem of mental basis, appealing to the artistic culture. It is important to understand that the artistic culture, being a component element of culture, “at the same time is a mirror, a world view, a model of culture.” The most mature form of its realization mentality finds in the sphere of highly artistic individually authors works. The mythopoetical comprehension of the world, being a characteristic of the eastern culture finds more and more interesting realization in the contemporary fine arts of the Republic of Buryatia: poetry, music, plastic creation. The works of Alla Tsibikova and Dashi Namdakov are the brightest examples of the contact between artists works and people's living philosophy.

Keywords: Badluev D., Dugarov B., mentality, mental basis, Namdakov D., contemporary fine arts of the Republic of Buryatia, traditional culture, Tsibikova A.

Panyikui

Khuan Gunvan's landscape «Reclusion in Fuchun mountains» as a reflection of author's aesthetic view

The article presents the analysis of famous Chinese artict of Juang epoch Khuan Gunvan's landscape «Reclusion in Fuchun mountains». The scroll painting that master created in the end of his life became the summit of his artistic glory and the evidence of his own artistic style maturing, that seriously influenced his contemporaries and followers.

Keywords: scroll painting, landscape, reclusion, Juang epoch

Iconography typology of the author's political poster of the period of perestroika

The article reflects the interrelation of public moods, a policy and art of the author's poster in perestroika time. Using iconography methodology, the author compares verbal elements of posters with written documents, fiction, and visual elements with photos, products of other kinds of the fine arts. Research is directed on revealing of the general in visual and verbal elements of the poster with an epoch and its realities.

Keywords: the author's poster, an iconography, typology, perestroika, conscience, freedom, publicity, a society, a myth, an image, the slogan.

B.G. Kontrebinskiy

Educational potential of theaterized forms of cultural leisure activities

The author presents the theoretical analysis of holiday-ceremonial culture as a specific phenomenon. Structure, functions and actual condition of the holiday-ceremonial culture are considered in the article.

Keywords: holiday, theatre

G.S. Rozenberg

Noospheric crossroads: «backward to the nature», «forward to the nature», «together with the nature»?

The constructive approaches to realization of the concept of a sustainable development for hierarchically organized territories of different scale are discussed. Some scenarios of achievement of a sustainable development are critically considered.

Keywords: a noosphere, a sustainable development, principles, scenarios, «backward to the nature», «forward to the nature», «together with the nature».

A.I. Subetto

Noospheric economy and social intellect as a paradigm basis of society's stable development

The author considers substantive concepts of contemporary society's stable development paradigm as well as noospheric economy and social intellect from the position of noospherism as the development of V. I. Vernadsky's noosphere doctrine.

Keywords: biosphere, great evolutionary turn, global ecology catastrophe, logic of social development, logic of social-natural evolution, noosphere, noospheric economy, social intellect, social-natural harmony, stable development, civilization.

G.N. Paranina

Existential bases in a sign of Rjurik

Rjurik's signs can be deciphered as reflection of position in space and time. Like many others signs and sign systems they are originally connected with northern Gnomon-labyrinth and include its elements. The features of day shadow geometry shades reflect the way of sun on the sky and the specificity of the astronomical periods. Space and time orientation signs are used in the geographical characteristic of territory. In ancient symbols it is possible to see main laws of nature – recurrence and reflection.

Keywords: Gnomon, reflection law, Rjurik's signs, calendar, labyrinth, natural signs, solar signs, recurrency of natural processes.

N.V. Lovelius, A.J. Retejum

The incentury rippling of the world ocean

The article reveals the incentury anomaly in the world ocean's level alteration and analyzes environmental factors in the years of abnormal ocean level's rippling. It gives the examples of ocean's level changes depending on planet's position.

Keywords: aphelion, global temperature, rippling, ocean, perihelion, solar activity, level, atmosphere circulation.

The largest freshwater lakes-seas Baikal and Ladoga as continuously refilling treasures of Russia

In the article the difference between two largest lakes of Russia in the geographical, economical and military respects is discussed. The importance of the fresh water problem in the World and a role of Russia in its decision is shown. The preferences of Lake Ladoga compared with Baikal in the State economy and defence is clarified. In conclusion a necessity of the special law for Lake Ladoga and its basin to guarantee required ecological level of the region, a high quality of fresh water for Saint-Petersburg supply and for its possible export is once more confirmed.

Keywords: Baikal, Lake Ladoga, water resources of Russia

V.A. Rumyantsev, L.A. Kuderskiy

The Ladoga lake: the general characteristic and ecological condition

The general characteristic of lake is made and its unique features like high quality of water are accentuated. Рассматривается история озера и происхождение его биоты в последние 10–15 тыс. лет. The peculiarity of organisms living in the lake is mentioned especially the fish population and the condition of fish reserves are described in details in the article.

Keywords: biota, catchment area, water quality, fish population, cold water, ecological condition.

N.V. Lovelius, A.P. Kolesnikov

Variability of pine and fir growth in the valley of Luga river

The article analyzes the growth of annual rings of the main forest-making types of coniferous trees, growing in the Valley of Luga River and Distinguishes the dates of growth anomaly for two sorts, fir and pine. The analysis of meteorological and geophysical factors in the years of growth anomaly is made in the article.

Key words: annual ring, temperature, precipitation, solar and geomagnetic activity, atmospheric circulation, galactic cosmic rays, growth anomaly, fir, pine.