

# SUMMARY & REFERENCES

## SOCIETY

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### HISTORY AND THE PRESENT

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#### RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES IN THE FOREIGN POLICY OF MIKHAIL GORBACHEV DURING THE PERESTROIKA. 1985-1991

The article reveals why Gorbachev gave priority to the relationship with the United States in the years of Perestroika. Soviet leader paid a great attention to the issue of nuclear disarmament in the relations of the two superpowers. The contract on liquidation of rockets of average and small range and on the reduction of strategic nuclear missiles was managed to sign in this field. U.S.-Soviet relations in the years of perestroika improved greatly, which contributed to the overcoming of the cold war. It is noted that these changes largely occurred due to serious concessions from the Soviet Union.

**Key words:** USSR, USA, Mikhail Gorbachev, Ronald Reagan, George Bush, nuclear disarmament, negotiations, contract, foreign Minister, Secretary of state, commercial relations, Washington, Moscow.

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### SOVIET HISTORIAN ISAAC SOLOMONOVICH FENDEL (1893–1936)

The first biographical sketch in the historiography of the repressed in 1936, the Soviet historian Isaac Solomonovich Fendel. The basic stages of the life and scientific work of a scientist. Particular attention is paid to the circumstances of the arrest I.S.Fendelya, the nature of the charges against him, his chosen line of conduct in its confrontation with the investigators and the tragic death of a scientist. The work is based on the materials of the St. Petersburg archives, including archive of the FSB.

**Key words:** Isaac Solomonovich Fendel, Institute of Red Professors, the Military Political Academy named Tolmachev, Leningrad branch of the Communist Academy, political repression in the Soviet Union, the history of the First World War, the history of European social democracy.

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### WHETHER THERE WAS MANNERHEIM «THE SAVIOR OF LENINGRAD»?

Circumstances of the entry of Finland in war against the USSR on Hitler's party in June, 1941 are considered. It is shown that actions of the Finnish leaders were caused by the preliminary arrangements with the German command concluded in 1940–1941. The myth that the Finnish army during fighting voluntarily stopped on the aged line of frontier between the USSR and Finland is disproved.

**Key words:** Siege of Leningrad (Leningrad Blockade), Great Patriotic War, Leningrad, Mannerheim, falsification of history, Finland.

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**THE INFORMATIVE RESOURCES OF THE SOCIAL ORGANIZATION: THE HISTORY, STRUCTURE OF THE FUNDS, THE DIRECTIONS OF THE ACTIVITY OF THE ARCHIVE AND LIBRARY OF THE INTERNATIONAL "MEMORIAL" MOVEMENT (THE END 1980-S – 2000-S YEARS)**

Using the materials of interview and archive documents, the author reconstructs the history of the beginning and developing the documental keeping of the International "Memorial" movement – its archive and library. Kharitonova E.G. shows, that the informative resources of the social organizations, almost don't differ from the state same: as the state archives and libraries, the archive and library of "Memorial" contents the unique massive of the information about Russian history; there are different directions of using the documental memorials, their professional keeping in the special premises; and do the systematic work to composing and leading of the science and handbooking apparatus.

**Key words:** the archive, the library, the informative resources, the historical memory, International "Memorial" movement.

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## DISCOURSE STRATEGIES

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### THE REVOLUTION AS A SUBJECT OF SCIENTIFIC AND PHILOSOPHICAL REFLECTION

Reports at the «Revolutions as Subject of a Scientific and Philosophical Reflection» conference (April 23-24, 2016, Nizhny Novgorod) are generalized. The theory which describes ratios of the concepts «revolution» and «evolution» is confirmed. Fundamentals of philosophy of revolution are formulated. The law of frequency of revolutions which is right for any progressive evolution is offered. It is proved that the noosphere socialist revolution is the only imperative of survival of mankind.

**Key words:** dialectics, imperialism, capitalism, capitalocracy, quality, colonization, noosphere, education, society, progress, development, revolution, market, socialism, evolution, ecology, exploitation.

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## L. SHESTOV AS THE CRITIC IN DIALOGUE WITH VYACH. IVANOV

Some essential features of a philosophical discourse of Lev Shestov in a dispute with “characters” of his critical works are considered. Epistolary dialogue of the author of the article “Vyacheslav Velikolepny” with the great contemporary is article subject. Shestov very rationally thought over compositions of the things, but any of them has no deep point. This property of incompleteness of the scientific treatise is caused by the fact that for Shestov the discussed perspective is a question of an intra vital, ontologic level. As live life in principle isn't finished, all answers are given to the future. Incompleteness (non-finito) shouldn't be confused to not completion. The composition of the treatise can be finished, but tectonic isn't complete. Вяч. Иванов willingly agrees with the interlocutor. Prototype of creative incompleteness for both correspondents is the gothic style which, unlike Romance style, in principle isn't capable to end.

**Key words:** belief and reason, gothic style, polemic discourse of a turn of centuries, stylistics of incomplete judgment, philosophical criticism of the Silver age, Lev Shestov.

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### ACTUALITY OF AESTHETICS AND CONSCIOUSNESS

The article describes a paradoxical situation, established in a modern era: “when there is no aesthetics per se anymore, and there is nothing already that wouldn't be aesthetics”. The global world is subjected to challenges that put at risk the future of human civilization, – these are the risks of terrorism, environmental disasters, economic, military and political crises. The author states that the main cause of planetary instability are mental processes, taking place in axiosphere, being actively guided by an aesthetic instrument of influencing intuitive and sensual sphere of perception of individuals, “crowds” and “tribes”. Education, based on worldview, moral and aesthetic development, is a universal tool for the creation of ecology of consciousness.

**Key words:** Modern era, consciousness, mental processes, axiosphere, ontology of aesthetics, classical tradition, civilization, sociodynamics, ecology, goals of education.

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### MYTH AND MUSIC AS FUNDAMENTAL COMPONENTS OF CULTURE

Myth and music are objects of research for many branches of science. It's actual for philosophy first of all, for sociology, culturology and politology, and which of them try to determine the role of myth and music in the development of cultural history from own point of view. Especially important are practical research of their possibility to suggest, to encode, to regulate and to rule. The analyses of manipulative potential of myth and music is the main aim of the article. The article try to prove that a mass consciousness in each epoch has a mythological background, but especially it is properly for a time of changes. Because of music is a meta-art which is near to the sphere of myth-making, it could be used for purposeful changes of ideas about the world.

**Key words:** myth, music, myth-making, the mass consciousness, manipulation of consciousness, attitude, structural component of culture.

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### ON THE ISSUE OF POLITICAL STABILITY IN THE MODERN WORLD (ON THE EXAMPLE OF CHINA)

The article analyzes the main problems of preserving political stability in Chinese society. The article analyzes the system parameters of China's political stability, its external and internal factors. The article deals with different approaches and views on major issues of the study of political development in contemporary China. The author analyzes the factor of modernization and democratization of Chinese society as the foundations of stability, communication performance of economic development and the effectiveness of political management. The article presents the results of an empirical political and sociological studies of public opinion of various professional groups of Chinese citizens on the problems and prospects of China's political development.

**Key words:** political stability, political system, political changes, China, political sociology.

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### «SPECIAL STRUCTURE». ABOUT COMPLETION OF ACTIVITY OF PROFESSOR FROM THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IN HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN

Sonja Striegnitz combines personal memories with supporting documents about “turning operations” at Humboldt University of Berlin. This was her longstanding academic workplace from 1963 until 1996. They relate to the political situation in Berlin starting from the last months of the GDR until the mid-1990s. The focus is on the run-down of the History Department and structural changes leading to its re-establishment as the Institute of History. Her work covers aspects of democratic upheaval and redesign mainly affecting teaching in the autumn of 1989. It illuminates abrupt changes brought about by massive intervention by the Berlin Senate following the

demise of the GDR. This intervention had the declared aim of “elite replacement”. The author was included in these changes. She reveals how she dealt with her own situation as an employee with lesser rights in a “special structure”. This included the struggle for recognition of academic qualifications acquired in the GDR .

**Key words:** GDR Historians, Autumn 1989 in Germany, Downfall of the GDR, Replacement of an elite, History of the Soviet Union, Teaching in a special structure.

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### FEATURES OF POLITICAL CULTURE OF CHINA

The article deals with the features of modern political culture of China in its close relationship with the historical traditions and national character of the Chinese people. The article analyzes the main theoretical approaches to the study of the political culture. The article discusses the features of the modern attitudes of Chinese citizens to the various aspects of the development of modern political culture in Chinese society. The article analyzes the issues of the impact of traditional and modern political culture in maintaining political stability and the implementation of political reforms in China. Studies of political culture in modern society are considered as a promising direction of political sociology in China.

**Key words:** political culture, Confucianism, Legalism, Taoism, Buddhism, the national character, political culture, political sociology

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### SOCIAL PHENOMENA

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### ON SOME PERSPECTIVE BRANCHES OF MODERN ECONOMIC SOCIOLOGY

The article deals with the promising areas of modern economic and sociological researches. The article describes the contemporary problems of social and economic ecology, researches of labor culture and lifelong learning systems, social responsibility of business and social partnership, as well as the sociology of economic development and historical sociology of economy. It is expected that the efforts of scientists towards research within these areas will not only bring them out from the periphery of scientific interest, but also to give a new impetus to the development of modern economic sociology.

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**ERSATZ RELATIONS IN CHILDHOOD SUBCULTURE IN THE PLANE OF «CHILD – ADULT»  
IN THE CONTEXT OF RELATIVES**

The article examines the phenomenon of ersatz relations in the subculture of childhood in the context of family relationships in the plane of relations “child – adult”. These relationships involve the replacement of the original ersatz subject / object, which, as a rule, have formed a negative image perception stereotype. Allocated individual and collective ersatz entities. It identified several models of individual ersatz entities: ersatz mother (mother substitute family), ersatz father (father surrogate family), ersatz parents (family with a mother and father substitutes), surrogacy, ersatz grandmother / grandfather. The first three models can be complicated by the presence of their own natural children of one of the ersatz entities or common born later married. In relation to the child, they will be a half-sisters / brothers – ersatz sisters / brothers. Collective ersatz entities is basically based on the collective unconscious (the archetype of the child) (K. Jung), when the maintenance of its security, the preservation of the life forces of the whole of society – the prerogative. In this case, you should talk about the children, who are considered close relatives several people, but not consisting in relationship to each other (the son of the regiment).

**Key words:** baby, kids, subculture of childhood, stepfather, stepmother, ersatz relationships, ersatz entity, plane relations, kinship, ersatz father, ersatz mother, ersatz parents, individual ersatz entity, collective ersatz entity, surrogacy.

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### THE IDENTITY OF THE KNOWER: FORMATION IN THE ACTIVITY

Modern conditions of social and cultural development has created new requirements to the public subject – a man-in-culture. There is a convergence of the two major types of socially important subjects: man-in-culture, and knower. This factor significantly transforms the intellectual space of culture. The knower represents human species, pushing the new conditions for the education and upbringing. The study of systems of functions of the knowing consciousness is possible only with an integrated approach taking into account P.A. Sorokin.

**Key words:** the knower, the man-in-culture, intellect, education.

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## WORLD OF ART CULTURE

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### ART AS THE PREREQUISITE OF SYSTEMATICAL DESIGN

The article analyzes the issue of a systematical connection between art and design. Traditionally, design is seen as the successor of art in addressing problems of style- and form-generation. However, the establishing of the holistic approach as a method for solving creative challenges became the equally important result of art historical development. Usually this aspect receives less attention. The work denotes the likeness of methodical approaches in art and design.

**Key words:** art, design, methods of systematical design.

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## CULTURAL HERITAGE

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### PRESERVING POSTWAR-MODERNITY A SPECIAL DEBATE IN GERMANY?

Discussions regarding the preservation of postwar monuments (postwar modernism) allow to articulate the selectiveness of “strategies of memory.” The decisions about reconstruction or demolition of the buildings from 1950s – 1970s represent a form of war of symbols, where victory belongs to the party that bears dominant ideology. Berlin is a very representative case, since on each side of the Iron Curtain new architectural objects were involved in the battle of two systems, and also because both types of representation had to abandon national-socialist past.

**Key words:** postwar architecture modernism, strategies of memory, restitutio memoriae, damnatio memoriae, salvatio memoriae, restitutio memoriae, preservation of cultural heritage, demolition of buildings, identity, historical significance, architecture and politics,

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## CONCEPTUAL BASES OF MANIPULATIVE TECHNOLOGIES IN EDUCATION

The article investigates the conceptual foundations of the possibilities of using techniques of manipulation in the education. On the basis of the “theory of fields” Bourdieu is considered a value and the possibility of deliberate manipulation as a communicative phenomenon for the modern highly computerized society and education. It is concluded that the phenomenon of manipulative techniques can not be reduced to its negative value.

**Key words:** manipulation, generation y, deliberate manipulation, information society, postmodernity.

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## SCIENTIFIC INQUIRY

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## SIGN AS DISPLAY OF A GEOGRAPHICAL SPACE-TIME: POSSIBILITIES OF INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH

The researches of northern labyrinths conducted by authors by means of a gnomon of solar clocks calendars allow to reconstruct process of creation of a sign as reflections (graphic display) of technologies of astronomical orienta-

tion in a space-time. In article are considered: semiotics opportunities of schedules of a shadow as models of a geographical space-time (marking of seasons of year and situation in geographical space); examples of graphic and semantic compliance of the reference forms of a shadow and exemplars of the material and non-material culture; a new method of semiotics and linguistic reconstruction – from a natural source of information on a space-time.

**Key words:** navigation, gnomon, shadow form, information, sign.

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## ENVIRONMENT

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### UNDERSTANDING THE NOOSPHERE

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### ECOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC IMPERATIVES AS THE BASIS FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF TOURIST-RECREATIONAL SPHERE IN TRANSNISTRIA

The article considers possible ways of development of tourist-recreational sphere in Transnistria in connection with the modern political and socio-economic problems of the region. Discusses the problem of optimizing the development of recreation and tourism in Transnistria. Affirms the need to respect the ecological and economic imperative in the way the complex solution of problems of revival of tourist-recreational sector of the entire Transnistrian region, in accordance with the concept of sustainable development. Refers to the strategy of development of tourism and recreational activities in Transnistria.

**Key words:** ecology, economy, tourist and recreational attractiveness, tourism infrastructure, environmental and economic imperative for sustainable development.

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**GLOBAL ECOLOGICAL CRISIS: MYTHS AND REALITY**


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**STATE AND CHANGES OF THE LARGEST LAKES-RESERVOIRS OF NORTH-WEST OF EUROPEAN PART OF RUSSIA**

In the paper presents the results of studies of the dynamics of water ecosystems of large lakes of North-west of Russia (Onegskoe and Vozozerskoe), transformed in the middle of the XX-th century into reservoirs. These are



important water objects for development of economy of the region especially nowadays with increasing exploitation of Arctic resources. To restore the state of these lakes-reservoirs to oligotrophic status, which are of great importance fisheries it need to significantly reduce the discharge of polluted and insufficiently purified waters.

**Key words:** Lakes, reservoirs, anthropogenic influence, climatic changes, water supply, ecosystems, modeling.

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#### THE SLUDGE LANDFILL AS SPECIFICALLY OBJECT PAST ENVIRONMENTAL DAMAGE (IN THE GULF OF FINLAND)

The widespread use of methods of soil deposit of sludge led to the formation of objects of the past accumulated environmental – sludge beds withdrawn from economic circulation. The toxicity of excess sludge and long-term life cycle of landfill sludge cause the specificity of these objects. Multiple influences sludge beds may be due to a high content of solid phase sludge of heavy metals, organic pollutants, related to a group of dioxin and specificity of microbial community. Studies have shown the presence of more than 50 sites with signs of silt objects accumulated environmental damage in the private swimming pool Gulf of Finland. The composition of the heavy metal sludge sites exceeds the permissible limits for soils, for some components of up to 22 MACs for gross forms. Comparative analysis microcenosis sludge shows nearly 90% of the published data inconsistencies, which focuses on the study of sludge biocenosis in closed systems landfill sludge.

**Key words:** sludge landfill, past environmental damage, heavy metals, microcenosis sludge, specific pollutants, the environmental condition of the Gulf basin, soil pollution, life cycle sludge landfill.

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### INNOVATIVE TECHNOLOGY OF CONVERSION OF SAPROPEL, UNIQUE EFFICIENCY AND SAFETY OF NEW PRODUCTS

The problem resolution of a sustainable development and competitiveness of domestic economy is inseparably linked with ensuring food security of the country. One of the directions of increase of productivity of production in agriculture, plant growing and animal husbandry is transformation of food additives and fertilizers to nanostructural products with the increased physical and chemical activity, high ion-exchange, sorption and catalytic properties. In this regard this research is devoted to new technology of conversion of the sapropel long since used in agricultural industry. By means of ultrasonic processing of sapropel ultradisperse gumato-sapropelic suspensions with particles the sizes of 86-89 nanometers, belonging to nanoparticles have been created. During researches it has been established that the received suspensions are effectively deactivated by widespread ekotoksikant. Inclusion in a food allowance of farm animals of the received ultradisperse gumato-sapropelic suspensions leads to a considerable average daily surplus of live weight. Developed new safe and natural means can be used for replacement of expensive import food additives and veterinary preparations.

**Key words:** sapropel, suspension, nanostructure, safety, dietary supplement.

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## STRATIGRAPHY OF LACUSTRINE DEPOSITS FROM THE ONEGA PENINSULA, THE WHITE SEA

Paleolimnological field studies in the areas of the Onega Peninsula, the White Sea, were carried out in the frame of the complex expedition in July 2014. Field studies included reconnaissance, study of terrain and altitude position of lakes, its selection and visual inspection, specification marks the water's edge and threshold runoff,

166 bathymetric survey, sampling of modern sediments, sediment coring selected lakes with a raft of peat corer (for subsequent pollen, diatom, chironomid, grain size analysis, determining the weight of loss on ignition and radio-carbon dating), lithological description of the sediment cores. The preliminary reconstruction of the White Sea shore position has been done on the base of preliminary stratigraphical studies of lake sediment cores.

**Key words:** lacustrine sediments, stratigraphy, paleogeography, Holocene, the Onega Peninsula, the White Sea, Lake Konyukhovskoye, Lake Pertozero.

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